



Implats – Impala Rustenburg operations

FOGAP EXOSKELETONS RESEARCH

UNDERGROUND PILOTING OF EXOSKELETONS

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BACKGROUND

- In 2021, barring contributed 30% of activities conducted during FOG fatalities
- FOGAP undertook a mission to identify ways to make barring safer
- In 2022, exoskeletons were identified as one of four types of technologies with high potential to improve barring.
- This presentation aims to highlight the journey of the exoskeletons research and to report on the latest updates

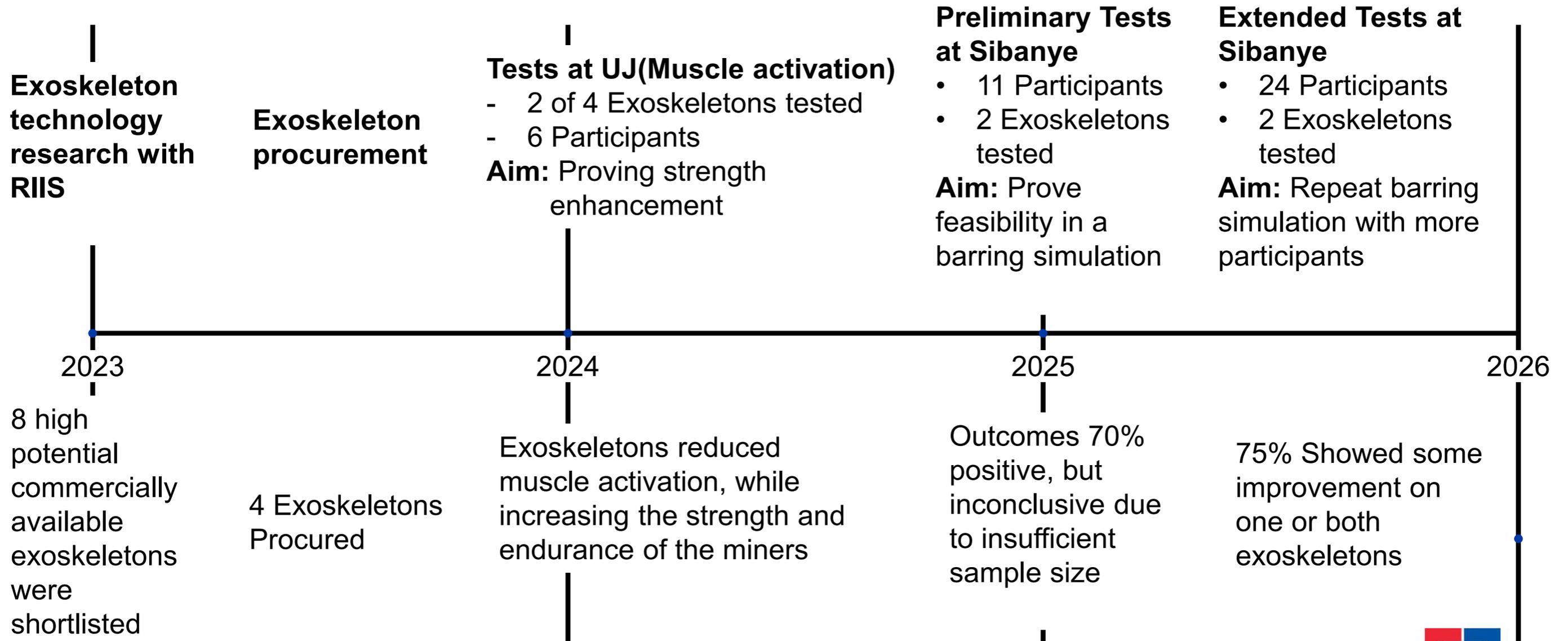


UNDERSTANDING EXOSKELETONS



- Wearable strength enhancing suits
- Generally used in factories in many shapes and forms
- Arm support exoskeletons more suitable for barring
- Hypothetically, enhancing the strength of barrers will reduce fatigue
- This could improve the quality, safety and efficiency of barring

THE JOURNEY



BARRING SIMULATION METHOD

- The simulated environment consisted 10 holes at different heights
- Participants performed multiple laps using a 5,5 kg pinch bar
- The test duration was 10 minutes
- Heart rates were measured continuously
- Productivity and efficiency metrics were calculated
- The test was done for baseline, exoskeletons 1 and 2





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FOGAP PILLAR 2: Research & Development - Exoskeleton Testing

Sibanye Stillwater

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OBSERVATIONS

- Participant discomfort and frequent adjustments during assessments
- Participants still utilize some strength to retract their arms during barring
- Lifting the pinch bar for extended periods is easier with the exoskeleton



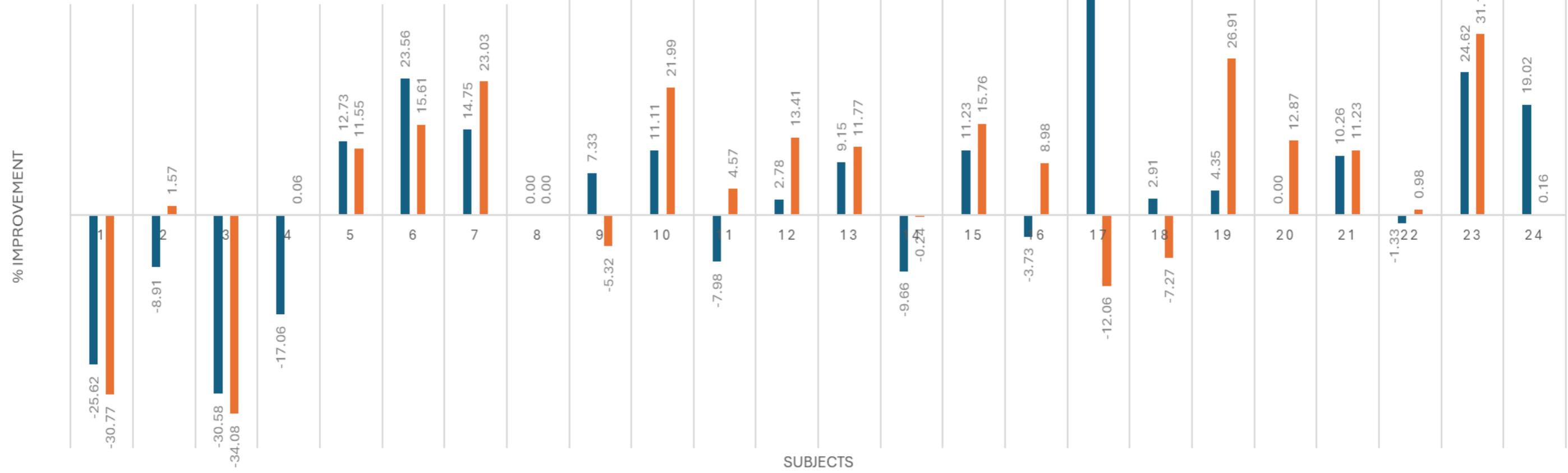
% EFFICIENCY IMPROVEMENT FROM THE BASELINE

■ EXO 1 ■ EXO 2

Range of improvement from baseline:

Exo 1: - 25 to 44 %

Exo 2: - 34 to 31 %



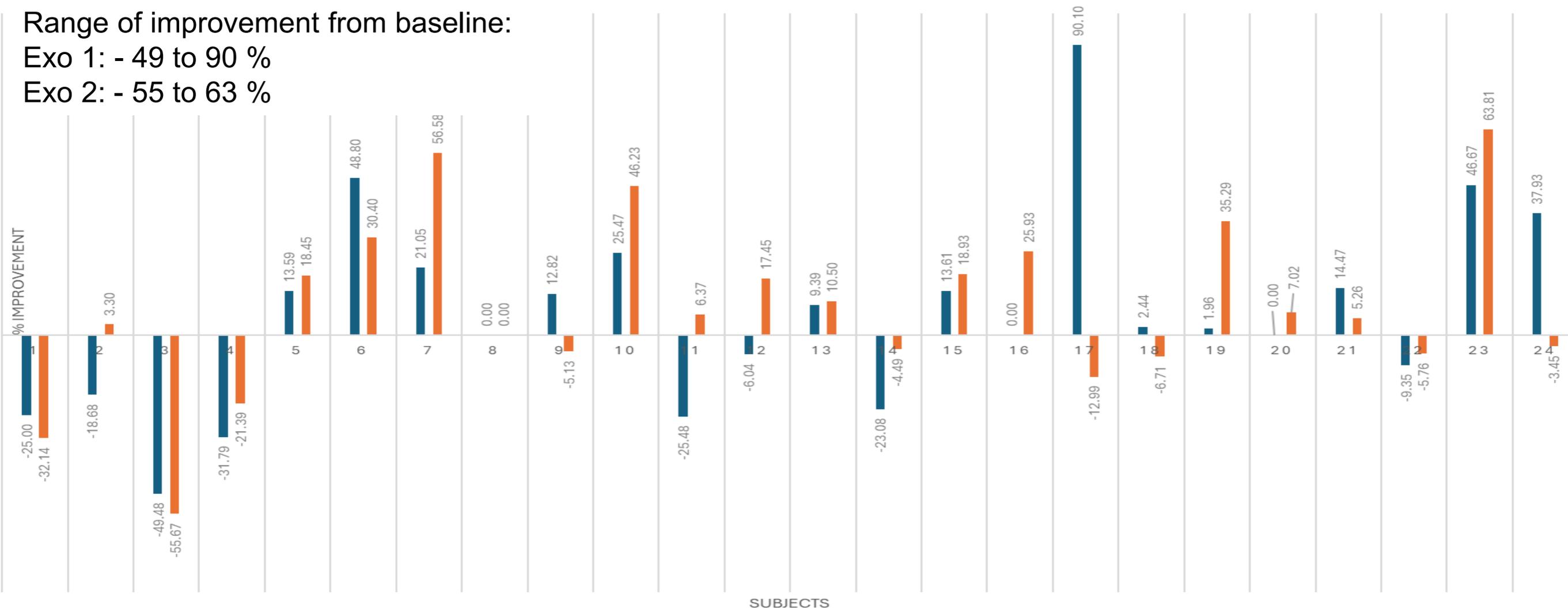
% PRODUCTION IMPROVEMENT FROM THE BASELINE

■ EXO 1 ■ EXO 2

Range of improvement from baseline:

Exo 1: - 49 to 90 %

Exo 2: - 55 to 63 %



AVERAGE PERFORMANCE

Measurements	Preliminary tests		Extended tests	
	Exoskeleton A n = 11	Exoskeleton 2 n = 11	Exoskeleton 1 n = 24	Exoskeleton 2 n = 24
Average % Efficiency improvement from baseline	1.1%	7.3%	4.2%	5.3 %
Average % Productivity improvement from baseline	-1,0%	7.5%	5.3%	9.2%

CONCLUSIONS

- Improvement in productivity and efficiency where fitting was not an issue
- Effective integration into mining operations will require substantial redesign
- Average improvement range from 4-9%
- A fit-for-purpose design could lead to more improvement



WAY FORWARD

- Testing the Exoskeletons in a controlled underground environment as part of a change management risk assessment
- Partnering with willing suppliers to design fit-for-purpose exoskeletons





Glencore Coal - Tweefontein

Thank you

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